

600.271 Automata & Computation Theory
Final Examination
December 12, 2009
In-class, Closed Book
Time: 2 hrs 30 mins.

All the subproblems carry equal weight.

I. Design an nfa for the language:

$$\{xcycz \mid x, y, z \in \{a, b\}^*, (\#_a x \pmod 2 = |z| \pmod 2) \text{ or } (\#_b x \pmod 2 = |y| \pmod 2)\}.$$

II. Design a CFG (i.e. type 2 grammar) for the language:

$$\{xcycz \mid x, y, z \in \{a, b\}^*, (y = x^R \text{ and } \#_a z \text{ is even}) \text{ or } (y = z^R \text{ and } |x| \text{ is odd})\}.$$

III. Prove that the following problems are decidable.

1. Given an npda M and a string x , is $x \in L(M)$?
2. Given a dlba M and a positive integer T , does there exist an input string x which is accepted by M within T steps?

IV. Prove that the following set S is recursively enumerable by providing an appropriate enumeration algorithm. For any given Post Correspondence Problem $(x_1, y_1), (x_2, y_2), \dots, (x_n, y_n)$, let $S = \{z \mid (\exists i_1, \dots, i_m)(z = x_{i_1} \cdots x_{i_m} = y_{i_1} \cdots y_{i_m})\}$.

V. Prove the undecidability of the following problems.

1. Given $[M_1]$ and $[M_2]$ does there exist an infinite set, S , of inputs such that TM M_1 halts on each input in S and TM M_2 doesn't halt on any input in S ?

2. Given a dlba M over the alphabet $\{a, b\}$, does there exist a value k such that $L(M) = \{x \mid x \in \{a, b\}^* \text{ and } k \leq |x| \leq 2k\}$? (Hint: Reduce the Post Correspondence Problem to this problem.)

VI. Design a P algorithm for the following problem. Estimate its speed.

Given an nfa M without ϵ -transitions, is $L(M)$ a finite set?

VII. Show that the following problem is NP-complete.

Given a CNF boolean expression, E , of length n and having at most \sqrt{n} variables, is E satisfiable? (Hint: Make use of the fact that CNF SAT problem is NP-complete.)