

600.271 Automata & Computation Theory
Mid-Semester Examination
March 10, 2011
In-class, Closed Book, Time: 1 hr, 10 mins

All the subproblems carry equal weight. There are 5 subproblems in this examination.

I. Design the specified automaton for every one of the following languages.

1. An nfa for the language $L_1 = \{xcy \mid x, y \in \{a, b\}^*, \text{aba is a substring of both } x \text{ and } y, \text{ and the last symbol of } x = \text{last symbol of } y = b\}$.

2. An npda for the language $L_2 = \{a^{i+j}b^ja^kb^\ell \mid i, j, k, \ell \geq 1, \text{ and } (k = i \text{ or } \ell = 2i \text{ or } k = \ell)\}$.

3. A dlba for the language $L_3 = \{xcycxcy \mid x, y \in \{a, b\}^*, |x| = |y|\}$.

4. A CFG for the language L_2 , which is respecified:

$$L_2 = \{a^{i+j}b^ja^kb^\ell \mid i, j, k, \ell \geq 1, \text{ and } (k = i \text{ or } \ell = 2i \text{ or } k = \ell)\}.$$

II. Prove that the following language is not an fa language by applying the pumping lemma.

$$L_5 = \{a^i b^j \mid i, j \geq 1, (i \geq j) \text{ or } (i < j \text{ and } j \text{ is a multiple of } i)\}.$$